

# THE PRESS.

CINCINNATI, SATURDAY, JUNE 4.

## Italy and the Italians.

Great events which change the current of history, that remodel society, and give a fresh impetus in a new direction to humanity, are of slow growth, and the work of no one man or era. Who can tell the great Reformer that broke up the crust of conservatism, and opened the long closed fountains of thought? Bright links there are in a long chain of large and small circumstances, reaching from first cause to practical effects. How was it in the progress of England from feudalism to modern civilization? Deeds and illustrious names are scattered along the tide of time, as the lights of mental development and physical growth. Such are the pictures everywhere, when we unroll the vast panorama of the past, and scan its prominent features.

So was it, so is it now, in Italy, and with the Italians. Circumscribing our view within less than a century, what changes are apparent!

The sanguinary scenes of the terrific French Revolution, of the close of the eighteenth century, had by exhaustion, brought the current of feeling within the banks of comparative order, when the star of Napoleon rose, unnoticed, above the horizon. He was to be the despotic regulator and Jove of revolutionary ferocity and strength, to hurl its bolts of vengeance and restrain its wild impetuosity—to strike down an old conservatism, and build up, or rather sow the seeds of a new one.

The meteor of modern history first displayed his genius in Piedmont, against the Sardinians and Austrians, A. D. 1796. His great objects were to conquer a peace for the young and exhausted republic, and to humble the Pope, who, allied to the exiled Bourbons, exercised all his spiritual power to aid their return to the throne of France. It is the rule of ordinary men, when dangers, real or imaginary, threaten disaster, to go backward, instead of organizing the new, loose elements scattered around. Such is the philosophy of old-fashioned conservatism—such is not the fashion of organizing and constructing new conservatism.

The seed sown by Napoleon is perhaps about to bear fruit. The victories of the Little Corporal, which gave existence to some half a dozen Italian republics, was the plowing of the ground, and the planting of the corn of future harvests, of perhaps more substantial, visible glory. Sardinia, his first conquest, is now the ally of the third Napoleon, and the Italian champion of Italian independence in the second act of European revolutionary history! In 1796 Sardinia united with England and Austria to put down republicanism in France, and to elevate a race of de-throned monarchs again to power. Verily the seed sown by the meteor of Revolution has taken root, and will bear fruit sooner or later.

Napoleon founded the ephemeral republics, Cispadane, Cisalpine, Venetian, &c., to be remembrances only and examples for the future. Italy has again to become the theater of political strife, of revolutionary fervor, of—what? We must wait the withdrawal of the curtain of time for an answer. Perhaps one, two, it may be three more acts in the drama of Italian independence are yet in the future. Some hero yet in arms—nor of steel—is yet to figure and form the group of founders of new revolutionary thrones and dynasties, of which the Corsican is the first; to no one of which, but to all and among all will posterity yield the title of political reformers, whose genius was adequate to fill the void made by revolutionary ferocity, with the oil of republican peace like our own.

Thus does Providence divide the labors and award the honors of his government on earth, to his blind instruments. To no one man, to no one age or era, belongs the title that attaches to the originator and completer of a great historical event. Let us not expect too much from the present conflict; nor, if what we hope for, is denied now, permit our faith in the steady emancipation and enfranchisement of humanity to grow faint. There is in store for all who deserve it, all the good, all the liberty which they can rationally and usefully exercise.

**THE COTTON CROP.**—All the accounts we have seen from the South represent the young cotton as being very promising. The plant is said not only to stand well, but is very thrifty, and growing rapidly. There is a very large spread of land planted—much larger than in any former year—and with a favorable season, the present growing crop bids fair to exceed in quantity that of last year, large as that has been found to be. With the exception of a strip along the margin of the Mississippi river, where the crops have been injured by the overflow, there has been nothing to interfere with planting and cultivating an extraordinarily large crop. Even if cotton should decline to 8c, or 9c, a pound, if the crop meet with no disaster the planters will do well, as cotton planting is said to be about as profitable as any other agricultural business, at 8c, a pound.—*Low Democrat.*

**UPRIGHT MEN.**—We love upright men. Pull them this way and the other, and they only bend but never break. Trip them down and in a trice they are on their feet again. Bury them in the mud and in an hour they would be out and bright. You can not keep them down; you can not destroy them. They are the salt of the earth. Who but they start any noble project? They build our cities, whiten the ocean with their sails, and blacken the heavens with the smoke of their cars. Look on these, young men, and take courage. Imitate their example and catch the spark of their energy.

"I know every rock on the coast," cried an Irish pilot, when a ship bumped, "and that's one of them."

## Opposition Platform.

As considerable interest has been excited in the resolutions of the recent Convention, we append them in full.

1. Relying confidently upon the intelligence and patriotism of the people, and invoking earnestly the favor of the Supreme Ruler, we submit to the freemen of Ohio the following declaration of Republican principles and measures.

2. We entertain an abiding confidence in the cardinal doctrines heretofore inscribed upon the banners of that party, and in the defense of which it has never failed to receive from the electors of this State an ardent and triumphant support; and reaffirming the same we commend them anew to the discriminating consideration of the people.

3. That the people of Ohio demand a reorganization of the judicial circuits of the United States, and that they be constituted as to give to every section of the confederacy its just and equal voice in the Supreme Court; that provision be made for reviewing the decisions of the District and Circuit Courts of the United States by appeal or writ of error, and for securing fair and impartial juries and prosecutions for alleged violations of the laws of the United States.

4. That proclaiming our determination rigidly to respect the constitutional obligations imposed upon the States by the federal compact, we maintain the union of the States, the rights of the States, and the liberties of the people—and in order to attain these important ends, we demand the repeal of the fugitive slave act of 1850, as it is subversive of both the rights of the States and the liberties of the people, and as contrary to the plainest duties of humanity and justice, and abhorrent to the moral sense of the civilized world.

5. We claim for citizens, native and naturalized, liberty of conscience, equality of rights, and the free exercise of the right of suffrage. We favor whatever legislative and administrative reform may be necessary to protect these rights, and guard against their infringement or abuse, and we oppose any abridgment whatever of the right of naturalization now secured by law to emigrants, and all discrimination between native and naturalized citizens, whether by amendment of a State Constitution or otherwise, and we condemn equally such discrimination, whenever and wherever made, whether by South Carolina or any other State.

6. That the development of extravagance and corruption in the administration of the national affairs, imposes upon us the important duty of casting out those who have proved faithless, and placing in power men who can be relied upon to reduce the public expenditures, lessen the burdens of taxation, and protect the treasury.

7. That we regard all suggestions and propositions of every kind, by whomsoever made, for the revival of the African slave trade, as violating the moral sentiments of the civilized portion of mankind, and that any action on the part of the Government or people conniving at or legalizing that horrid inhuman traffic, would justly subject the Government and citizens of the United States to the reproach and execration of all civilized and Christian people throughout the world.

8. That we are in favor of granting to actual settlers one hundred acres of the public lands, free of charge; and we do most unqualifiedly condemn the course of the pro-slavery Democracy in Congress, in opposing and defeating in the United States Senate, the Homestead Bill, which was designed to secure free homes for poor men, whether of native or foreign birth.

9. We regard the usurpation and abuse of power by the last Legislature, in repeated instances, especially in making appointments to office, in the violation of the Constitution, and in abolishing the Board of Public Works, and placing the several divisions so arranged (for partisan purposes) as to give the largest portion to the junior member, under the control and charge of individual members, without responsibility to the whole body; in making inadequate provisions for the safe keeping of the public money, and in attempting to force upon the people of Cincinnati an arbitrary system of police, against their consent; as deserving the reprobation of all good citizens.

10. That the Republicans of Ohio point with entire satisfaction and pride to the dignified, honest, faithful and judicious manner in which the present executive and other officers of the State government have discharged the duties of their respective positions; that the course of the Hon. B. F. Wade, in the United States Senate, and of the Republican members of Congress, in their able advocacy of the interests of the poor man, in urging the passage of the Homestead Bill, and in their defense of the principles of freedom—merits our unqualified approval.

11. We cordially invite all men of all parties to join with us in earnest endeavors to restore the Government to its original purity, and to preserve the proud heritage of American institutions, transmitted to us by our fathers, complete and unimpaired, to those who may come after us.

**A RESCUE CASE.**—Last Saturday afternoon our pound-master undertook to impound a dog belonging to a certain Dutchman, who of course was very wroth at the proceeding, and while Mr. Culver was attempting to drive the dog off to the pound, he (the Dutchman) intercepted him and started the pig off on another tack. Now came the excitement; the pound-master running for his life, the Dutchman running for his pig, and the pig running for dear life, squealing at the top of his voice, and causing the streets to re-echo to his melodious notes. Something less than a million of spectators were present, and we are informed that several new coppers were struck on the result of the race. Public excitement ran so high that a mob was at one time feared; but fortunately the crisis took place in time to prevent any such catastrophe.

**THE APPEARANCE OF A LARGE UNMuzzled bull-dog instantly turned the pig, which ran against the pedal extremities of its master, causing him to lose his balance and fall upon the pig's back, in which situation he was carried along the street at a two-forty pace, amid loud cheering by the enthusiastic multitude, among whom, our reporter says, some of our most eminent citizens were conspicuous. The infuriated and unmuzzled bull-dog, attacked yet twice in his rear, thereby causing him to give a sudden start, leaving his burden behind him in a mud-hole. By this time, Mr. Culver had caught up, and the Dutchman arose all covered with mud and pitched for Mr. C. but alas, his eyes were full of dirt, and he struck the dog which, happening to see Mr. Sheeley in the crowd, ran off with the Dutchman after him. In the meantime Mr. Culver improved his opportunity, and soon encoined within the precincts of the pound. *See 3rd Col.* *Vive la pound!*—*Wm. Daily State Journal.***

**HOMER INTEREST.**—The highest perfection in the photographic art has been attained by Messrs. BALL & THOMAS, No. 120 West Fourth street, near Race. In the taking of Daguerreotypes, Ambrotypes, they have no superiors in America. They aim to please, and always hit the mark. The Phoenix is out of the ashes, at No. 222 Fifth street.

**Daguerrean Gallery, South-West** corner of Sixth and Western Row, over Hunsford's Drug Store. Pictures taken and put in good cases for 25 cents.

**Warranted to please.** We understand that the best and cheapest likenesses in the city are to be had only at APPELATE's Broadway Gallery of Art. They cost only twenty-five cents.

**For Wedding and Visiting Cards, go to HALL'S, No. 14 West Fourth street; also for fine English and French Note Paper and Envelopes.**

**Marlan & Wilson, No. 30 West Fourth street,** pay particular attention to the photographic art. Call at their rooms and examine for yourselves.

## COURT REPORTS.

### CARZTANG VS. SHAW. The Great Breach of Promise Case. CONCLUSION OF THE TRIAL. Verdict of the Jury.

DAMAGES ASSESSED AGAINST HENRY SHAW, ESQ., AT ONE THUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS.

Applause of the Crowd in the Rotunda. ST. LOUIS COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—BEFORE HON. JUDGE REBER.

**SEVENTH DAY.** Yesterday morning a large crowd than ever collected in the Rotunda long before the opening of Court. When the doors were opened the scenes of the past few days were renewed, and the room was speedily crammed full of human beings. Hundreds unable to obtain admittance, were obliged to leave.

At a quarter before eleven, Judge Bates commenced his concluding remarks for the defense, and finished at a quarter past twelve.

Major Wright then summed up the case in a speech of two hours and three-quarters in length, which is universally pronounced as the most effective and eloquent argument ever made by this distinguished advocate. At its conclusion the court-room resounded with the applause of the vast crowd, by stamping of feet and clapping of hands.

The applause continuing for some time, Judge Reber ordered the Deputy Sheriff to arrest all who he might see creating the least disturbance. This had the effect of immediately restoring order. The Jury then retired to an apartment situated on the southwest corner of the court room. The latter was then cleared and the Jury allowed to use it undisturbed.

The crowd remained in the rotunda until the formal reading of the verdict, to agree to which the Jury did not require more than ten minutes, but the Judge being absent, a delay occurred in consequence.

At four o'clock, Judge Reber returned, and the doors were at once thrown open. Upon the Judge taking his seat, the Clerk read the paper which had been handed him by the Foreman, which was as follows:

Henry Shaw, debtor to Effie Carztang. We, the jury, find for the plaintiff, and assess the damages at \$100,000.

Clerk—Gentlemen of the jury, so say you all.

Each juror nodded assent.

The crowd at this made a general rush for the door, and upon reaching the rotunda, indulged in a general hurrah and shout, which gave undoubted indications of approbation.—*St. Louis Democrat.*

We often hear of a widow mending her condition by re-marrying.

Under our greatest troubles often lie our greatest treasures.

**Arrival and Departure of Steamers.** CINCINNATI, June 3, 1859.

**ARRIVALS.**—Caledonia, Mayville, K. Y., Kanawha, Ohio, No. 3, Marietta, Forest Queen, Madison, Fannie, Wheeling, Boston, Big Sandy, T. B. Ford, Louisville, Northern, St. Louis, Buatanter, Forest Queen, Madison, Caledonia, Mayville, Forest Queen, W. L. May, St. Louis, Rochester, Pittsburg, T. B. Ford, Wheeling, Messenger, Big Sandy, Boston, Louisville, Reliance, Marietta.

**DEPARTURES.**—A Dwelling House and Barn, belonging to M. Frank, on Mount Auburn, were burned between twelve and one o'clock this morning.

This afternoon at 4½ o'clock there will be a gathering of happy children in the tent at the Orphan Asylum lot.

On Monday next commences at Cleveland, a National Convention of Germans—to continue for three days.

**SPECIAL NOTICES.** **NEW STYLE SILK HATS.**—W. H. SIEBER, No. 130 Main street has now on hand a splendid stock of the latest improved styles of Hats and Silk and Felt Hats.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**—The Opening Party at the Ohio White Sulphur Springs will be given on the NINTH DAY OF JUNE. The Proprietors wish to see all the patrons and friends of the "Ohio White Sulphur" present on that occasion.

**THE FAMILY SEWING MACHINES.**—OF—**SLOAT & CO.**

Give universal satisfaction, and the fact that no ONE HUNDRED DOLLAR MACHINE has maintained either its PRIDE or position since its general introduction of these machines at

\$50 and \$60.

Is sufficient acknowledgment of their possessing superior merit. Their lightness, simplicity and ease of construction, and the perfect perfection in finish and operation, combined with their low price, constitute them the favorite machine of the age. Reproduction to suit by the day.

Cincinnati Office, 52 West Fourth st.

**WAR! WAR!! WAR!!!**

**THE EMPRESS EUGENIE, REGENT OF FRANCE.**

Will undoubtedly be delighted when SHE receives the magnificent

**SEWING MACHINE**

PRESENTED BY **LADD, WEBSTER & Co.** Call and see one precisely like it at No. 6 WEST FOURTH STREET, CIN.

## DELAND, GOSSAGE & CUYLER,

74 WEST FOURTH STREET.

HAVE MARKED DOWN

English Barge Robes from \$5 to \$3.

Yard Wide Chintz from 25 to 12½ cents.

Summer Silks from \$2½ to 88½ to 87½, 50 to 70 cents.

Yard Wide Bleached Shirting at 10 cents.

White Brilliants, 10 yards for \$1 00.

Printed Lawns, 12 yards for \$1 00.

Buff Brilliants, 12½ cents per yard.

Chintz Brilliants, from 87½ to 25 cents.

Silk Mantillas at cost.

AND HAVE MADE A GREAT REDUCTION

IN THE PRICE OF

Rich Barge Robes,

Rich Grenadine Robes,

Organdy and Jaconet Robes,

Dress Silks, &c., &c.

Deland, Gossage & Cuyler,

74 West Fourth street.

**SPIRITS TURPENTINE**—40 Barrels, For sale by B. BARTLETT & CO., 23 West Front street.

**RESIN OIL**—30 Bbls. No. 1, refined Resin Oil. For sale by B. BARTLETT & CO., 23 West Front street.

**CONSIGNMENTS.** 40 Bbls. Cotton Seed Oil, 5 Casks Bleach Whale Oil, 100 Bbls. assorted Glue, 1 Bbl. Tar, in extra coverage. For sale by B. BARTLETT & CO., 23 West Front street.

**RINGWALT & AVERY,**

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

**CARPETING,**

69 West Fourth street,

**Pike's Opera - House Building.**

**R. C. & Co.**

**NEW BOOKS! NEW BOOKS!!**

**RAMBLES AMONG WORDS,** Their Poetry, History and Wisdom, BY WILLIAM LIVINGSTON. 1 vol. 12mo. \$1 00

**THE PASHA PAPERS;**

Epistles of Mohammed Pasha. Translated into Anglo-American from the original manuscripts. To which are added sundry other Letters, critical and explanatory, laudatory and obituary, from gratified or injured individuals in various parts of the planet. 1 vol. 12mo. \$1 00

**POLYPI OF THE LARYNX,**

—AND—**CEDEMA OF THE GLOTTIS.**

BY HORACE GREEN, D. M. 1 vol. 8vo. \$1 25

**STREET RAILWAYS,** Their location, construction and management, BY ALEXANDER EASTON, C. E. 1 vol. 8vo. \$1 50

## GREAT BARGAINS!

DRESS GOODS

—AT—**REDUCED PRICES!**

**JOHN SHILLITO & CO.,**

101, 103 and 105 WEST FOURTH STREET.

Are now offering great inducements

TO PURCHASERS

—IN—**DRESS GOODS.**

Rich French Barge and Grenadine Robes, Rich French Organdy and Lawn Robes, English and French Barge, Grenadines, Organdies, Lawns, &c., &c.

—ALSO—**POPULAR PRICES!**

**Cox's Patent Refined Sparking Gelatine.**

**STRONGER THAN ISINGLASS.** FOR the convenience, strength, purity, beauty and cheapness stands unrivaled, for making jelly in a few minutes. We commend it to the attention of housekeepers. **ROCKWELL & CO.,** Opposite the Post-office.

**LANE & BODLEY,** MANUFACTURERS OF

**Wood-Working Machinery, AND CIRCULAR SAW MILLS,**

Corner John and Water sts., Cincinnati, O.

**SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!**

**JOHN SHILLITO & CO.**

101 103 and 105 WEST FOURTH STREET.

Would respectfully call the attention of

PURCHASERS,

To their large and elegant stock of

**SILKS!**

Of recent purchases and the most approved manufacture, and which they are selling at very

**REDUCED PRICES!**

**COAL OIL! COAL OIL!!**

Burning and Lubricating Oil, MANUFACTURED FROM

**CANNEL COAL**

BY THE **GREAT WESTERN COAL & OIL CO.**

For sale in quantities to suit purchasers, and warranted equal to any in the market. Orders sent to the Company, Newark, N. J., or at their Agency, No. 13 West Front st., Cincinnati. **JE1**

**Dr. S. WARDLE, DENTIST,**

**WISHES TO CALL THE ATTENTION** of the public to his style of

**ARTIFICIAL TEETH,**

And would say without boasting, that he has not inserted a single piece of

**ARTIFICIAL WORK IN THE MOUTH,**

HE IS GIVING SATISFACTION TO THE WEAVER.

He would say in this public manner, that if there is any of his work that is not satisfactory, he would esteem it a favor for such persons to call and see him, and he will

Make the Work over without Charge. And for one month will insert his style of ARTIFICIAL TEETH 25 per cent. below the usual price. Office and Residence, No. 130 Fourth street, let Race and Elm. **JE2**

## Great Bargains

BY **REDUCED PRICES!**

ARE OFFERED BY **MAX BELL,**

Mercantile Tailor, 161 Main st., above 4th.

Who respectfully calls the attention of his numerous friends and the public in general, to his well selected and choice stock of

**SUMMER GOODS,**

Comprising a variety of the best French and English Cloth, Cassimeres, Coatings and Vestings, plain and fancy, to be made up in the latest style, and the best of the city, warranted for a neat and perfect fit, and as furnished, I am certain of being able to give entire satisfaction to all men favoring me with their orders. My rich and fine assortment of

**Ready-made Clothing,** consisting of the best articles and the latest patterns, I offer for sale at reduced prices, also

**YOUTH'S AND BOY'S CLOTHING,** in all styles and quality, to be sold at such prices as to beat any house in the line in this city. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. **MY13**

**"A GOOD SEWING MACHINE** Lightens labor and promotes the happiness of those at home.

**A SEWING MACHINE** for the Mother. **A SEWING MACHINE** for the Daughter. **A SEWING MACHINE** for the Sister. **BARTLETT'S Patent Sewing Machine** for the Friend. **CAINE**, now selling, wholesale and retail, by **E. H. HUGG**, 40 Sixth street. **JE1-aw**

**NOW READY THE MAP OF**

**THE SEAT OF WAR** Embracing the States of Southern Austria and Northern Italy.

Compiled from authentic Austrian Military and Civil Resources, on handsomely colored sheet. Price, 25 cents. Agents wanted. **E. HENDENHALL, Publisher,** 100 Walnut street. **JE1**

**REDMAN & DURANDO, Merchant Tailors**

—AND—**GENTS' FURNISHERS,**

No. 137 MAIN STREET, BETWEEN THIRD AND FOURTH STREETS

The best Cravats, French Chalk, Squares and Yards, for Tailors, constantly on hand, less than can be bought East or West of the Mountains. **MY21**

**DR. AYER'S LUNG AND THROAT INSTITUTE,**

No. 30 WEST FOURTH STREET.

The following letter is from one of our well known merchants. It will be interesting to be of sterling value. It is well worth reading:

Cincinnati, February 13, 1859.

About a month ago I called at Dr. Ayer's "Throat and Lung Institute," 30 West Fourth street, for treatment for Bronchitis and Chronic Inflammation of the Throat. The tonsils and uvula (or palate) were so much enlarged that it was difficult for me to breathe, and I was unable to cut them off; this I had been told by other physicians, who had also candidly told me they could not cure me. Dr. Ayer made a careful examination and pronounced excision unnecessary, and prescribed a general treatment, and the result is a PERFECT CURE! The inflammation has been allayed, and the tonsils and uvula have returned to their natural size and position. I now have no soreness or difficulty whatever of the throat, and feel that I AM NOW PERFECTLY WELL.

I cordially commend Dr. Ayer as a skillful and competent physician in his specialty, and worthy of all confidence. His mode of treatment is rational, pleasant, and certainly in my case successful, and I have every reason to believe that his equally successful in all other cases while I have been under treatment at the Institute.

**JOHN H. OFFERS,** 65 Fourth street, between Vine and Walnut.

**MANTILLAS**

**Silk Mantillas, French Lace Mantillas, Pusher Lace Mantillas,**

**Chantilly Lace Mantillas, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Black Barge Mantillas,**

**White Barge Mantillas, Bombazine Mantillas, Cape Mantillas,**

**Mourning Silk Mantillas, Marsailles Mantillas, In all Grades and Prices.**

**GEO. LEWIS,** 92 WEST FOURTH STREET, Directly opposite the Post Office.

N. B.—The Ladies must not forget that I have an extensive Dress Trimming, Mourning and Dress Making Department connected with the establishment. **MY14**

**MARBLE WORKS,** CORNER PLUM AND EIGHTH STS.

**W. M. BROOKFIELD & SON** would call attention to their large stock of Marble Mantles, Monuments, and Posts to mark corners of Cemetery lots, of every size of Italian and American Marble. **MY1-ame**

**ARTHUR'S SELF-SEALING**

**FRUIT CANS AND JARS.**

We have just received, direct from our Philadelphia manufactory, 6,500 dozen of these excellent

**FRUIT CANS AND JARS.**

These Cans are the best now in use, and are all PREPARED FOR SEALING.

They last one winter in the water, (except the Glass,) to secure economy in transportation.

**ARTHUR, BURNHAM & GILROY**